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CASUALTY BRANCH FILE

GPO 45 O - \$24709

HEADQUARTERS 70TH FIGHTER WING APO 638 U S ARMY

C-G5

360.33

15 February 1944

SUBJECT: Transmittal of Missing Air Crew Report.

TO

Commanding General, IX Air Support Command, APO 638,

U S Army.

Statistical Control Unit. ATTENTION:

1. In compliance with paragraph 11, IX Air Force Memorandum 35-6, dated 31 October 1943, Report of Missing Air Crew of the 354th Fighter Group is hereby submitted on the following named officers:

Colonel KENNETH RAY MARTIN, 021608, AC, 1st Lieut ALBERT WAYNE BARRIS, 0730338, AC, 2nd Lieut RICHARD (NMI) McDONALD, 0744727, AC. 210.86

2. This headquarters has no additional information on these cases.

For the Commanding Officer:

DONALD E. WENDLE 1st Lieut., Air Corps, Adjutant.

tain. AGD.

Asst Adj Gen.

ist Ind. HEADQUARTERS IX AIR SUPPORT COMMAND, APO 638, U S ARAY, 18 Februare 13

Tu: Commanding General, Ninth Air Force, APU 696, US Army, (Attention: Statistical Control Section)

Of For the Commending General:

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3 Incls: n/c.

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210.86
26TH STATISTICAL CONTROL UNIT, HEADQUARTERS NINTH AIR FORCE, APO 696,
U S ARMY, 20 FEBRUARY 1944.

A: Commanding General, Army Air Forces, Washington, 25, D.C. Attn: Chief of Statistical Control.

2166

3 Incls: n/e





Martin, Kenneth Ray, Ctl., bornfelgiz, 1916 Sout. Tag: 0-21 608

1.430

CLASSIFIED MAIL SECTION

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Classification obenged HEADQUARTERS ART AIR FORCES to ESTRICTEL WASHINGTON WASHINGTON

THOMAS, let Lt. AC HISSING AIR CREW REPORT

	IMPORTANT: This report will be compiled in triplicate by each Army Air Forces organization within 48 hours of the time an airplane
	is officially reported missing.
	ORGANIZATION: Location: AAF Station 150 U.M. Cemmand or Air Force IX ASC 9th AF Group 354th Ftr Gp ; Squadron None ; Detachment None
2.	SPECIFY: Point of Departure AAF Station 150 U.R. Course 96°; Intended Destination AAF Station 150 U.K.; Type of Hissian Target. Support and Bomber escort.
3.	WEATHER CONDITIONS AND VISIBILITY AT TIME OF CRASH OR WHEN LAST REFORTED: Visibility, excellent, cumulus clouds 2-4/10 tops 10,000/target, occasional th
4.	GIVS: (a) Date 11 Feb 44 ; Tims 1222 ; Location In vicinity of Frankfurt, Germany of last known whereabouts of missing
_	airplane, (b) Specify whether (x) Last Sighted: () Last contacted by radio; () Forced Down; () Seen to Crash; or () Information nat available.
>•	AIRPLANE WAS LOST, OR IS BELLEVED TO HAVE BEEN LOST, AS A RESULT OF: (Check only one (*) Enemy Airplane; () Enemy Anti-Aircraft; () Other Circumstances as follows:
6.	AIRPLANE: Tio, Model and Series P-518-5; A.A.F.Serial Number 43-6359
7.	ENGINES: Type, Model and Series V-1650-3; A.A.F.Serial Number (A) 43-49743
8.	INSTALLED WEAPONS (Furnish below Make, Type and Serial Number) (a) Make Browning Machine Type AC M-2 Serial No 409366 (b) Make Gen Calibre 50 Type " Serial No 409379 (c) Make " " " " Serial No 409762 (d) Make " " " Type " Serial No 385534
9.	THE PERSONS LISTED BELOW WERE REPORTED AS: (a) Battle Casualty Yes (b) Non-Battle Casualty No
10.	NUMBER OF PERSONS ABOARD AIRPLANS: Crew 1; Passengers 0; Total 1 (Starting with pilot, furnish the following particulars; if more than 10 persons were aboard airplane, list similiar particulars on separate sheet
etus	Name in Full Serial
2.	Crew Position (Last Name First) Rank Number Pilot; Martin, Kenneth Ray Private War Colonel AC 0-21608
3.	
11.	IDENTIFY BELOW THOSE PERSONS WHO ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE LAST KNOWLEDGE OF AIRPLANE, AND CHECK APPROPRIATE COLUMN TO INDICATE BASIS FOR SAME:
	Contacted Saw

Name in Full Serial by Last Saw Forced (Last Name First) Rank Number Radio Sighted Crash Lange:

1. Buer, Glendon J let Lt 0-730639

12. IF PERSONNEL ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE SURVIVED, ANSWER YES TO ONE OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS: (a) Parachutes were used Unknown; (b) Persons were seen walking away from scene of crash Ne; or (c) Any other reason (Specify) None

[#]layer clouds 15,000

- 13. ATTACH ARELL PROTOCOLOR, AP, CHAIT, OR CHRICH, STOTING APPROXIMATE LO-CATION HARD ARPLAND AS LAST SEEM. Overlay, Pletting Series (Third Edition) Region Channel, Shoot B.M. 48/A 14. ATTACH STRITTES DESCRIPTION OF CRISH, POPULS LUDING, OR OTHER CIRCUM-STANCES PERTAINING TO ASSIST
- ATTACH A DESCRIPTION OF THE STIMET OF SERCH, IF MY, UD CIVE WARE, RENK AND SERVEL MULBER OF SERVICE IN CHARGE HERE TO SERVE ASSESSMENT OF SERVER. 15.

MAR 1 1944

Date of heport: 12 7cb 4

(Signature of Preparing Officer)

355TH FIGHTER SQUADRON 354TH FIGHTER GROUP STATION 150, APO # 638

ENCOUNTER REPORT

- A. ENGAGEMENT
- B. F.O. # 240, 11 FEBRUARY 1944
- C. 355TH FIGHTER SQUADRON
- D. 1115, 1155, TO 1230
- E. NEAR KOBLENZ
- F. LOW SCATTERED, AIR TO AIR VISABILITY GOOD
- G. FW 190, ME 109, JU 88, AND ME 410.
- H. NONE, NO CLAIMS
- 1. 1 WAS FLYING # 4 POSITION IN COL. MARTIN'S FLIGHT ON THE OPERATIONAL MISSION TO FRANKFURT ON 11 FEBRUARY 1944. SHORTLY AFTER PASSING OVER COLOGNE THE SQUADRON WAS BOUNCED BY 8 FW 190'S FROM ABOUT 11 O'CLOCK AT 1115. WE BROKE INTO THEIR ATTACK AND ATTEMPTED TO TURN ON THEIR TAILS AFTER JETTISONING OUR DROP TANKS, BUT THEIR SPEED WAS TOO GREAT FOR US TO CLOSE. LT. GROSS, # 3 MAN, SPUN OUT ON OUR FIRST BREAK AND WAS UNABLE TO REJOIN OUR FLIGHT SO I ASSUMED # 3 POSITION. WE THEN PROCEEDED ON TOWARD THE RENDEZVOUS AND ENROUTE LT. SIMMONS JOINED THE FLIGHT IN # 4 POSITION. WE ASSUMED MUTUAL SUPPORT WITHIN THE FLIGHT AND MADE RENDEZ-VOUS AT 1140. COL. MARTIN ASSUMED CLOSE ESCORT POSITION ON RICHT OF BOMBERS FROM FIRST TO SECOND BOX. AS NO OTHER FLIGHT WAS CLOSE TO US I MAINTAINED MUTUAL SUPPORT TO THE RIGHT OF COL. MARTIN AND HIS # 2 MAN, LT. MCDONALD. AT APPROXIMATELY 1155 I SAW 12 (PLUS) CONTRAILS APPROACH-ING US FROM 3 O'CLOCK AND HIGH --- JUST AS FIRST BOX OF BOMBERS TURNED SOUTH NEAR KOBLENZ. WE IMMEDIATELY STARTED A RAPID CLIMB TO GAIN ALTITUDE TOWARD THESE CONTRAILS WHEN 6 OR 8 JU 89'S CAME DIVING TOWARD US AND THE BOMBERS AT ABOUT 25.000 FEET. WE TURNED INTO THEM AND POSITIONED OUR-SELVES ON THEIR TAILS BUT THEY IMMEDIATELY WENT INTO A TIGHT SPIRAL DOWN.
 TWO ME 109'S ATTEMPTED TO GET ON LT. SIMMONS SO HE ROLLED TO LOSE THEM. COL. MARTIN AND HIS WING MAN CONTINUED AFTER THE JU 88'S AND I COVERED THEM UNTIL THEY ZOOMED AND CLIMBED BACK UP FROM ABOUT 10,000 FEET. WE

PAGE # 2

TIGHT SPIRALED UP TO ABOUT 20,000 FEET WHEN TWO ME 410'S BOUNCED US. ENGAGED IN A TURNING FIGHT WITH THEM AND I FIRED A FEW BURSTS IN STEEP TURNS HEAD ON. I WAS UNABLE TO OBSERVE ANY RESULTS AS MY WINDSCREEN WAS COVERED WITH OIL. TWO MORE ME 410'S ENGAGED US AND I GOT IN A FEW MORE HIGH DEFLECTION SHOTS WITH NO OBSERVED RESULTS. WE DISENGAGED AT ABOUT 12,000 FEET AND TIGHT SPIRALED UP TO ABOUT 20,000 FEET. JUST AS WE STARTED TO LEVEL OFF AND STOP SPIRALING I STARTED TO SKID TO THE LEFT AND ASSUME MUTUAL SUPPORT POSITION ON COL. MARTIN AND LT. MCDONALD. FW 190 PASSED DIRECTLY OVER ME, APPARENTLY COMING OUT OF THE SUN AND FIRED AT LT. MCDONALD. I SAW STRIKES ON LT. MCDONALD'S FUSELAGE AND THE FW 190 HALF-ROLLED TO THE RIGHT AND LT. MCDONALD HALF-SNAPPED TO THE LEFT NOW GOING STRAIGHT DOWN. I WAS UNABLE TO OBSERVE ANYTHING FURTHER AS COL. MARTIN STARTED A SHALLOW TURN TO THE LEFT. THIS ACTION TOOK PLACE AT ABOUT 1120. I MAINTAINED MUTUAL SUPPORT WITH COL. MARTIN AND WE HEADED BACK TOWARD THE DIRECTION THE BOMBERS HAD GONE. AT AP-PROXIMATELY 1122 A ME 410 CAME DIVING FROM 12 O'CLOCK LOW AND WE DIVED TO MEET HIM HEADON. COL. MARTIN MET HIM HEADON AND I COULD SEE BOTH OF THEM FIRING. I LOOKED BACK TO CLEAR THE COLONEL'S TAIL AND JUST THEN SAW A BRIGHT FLASH. THE ME 410 WAS A SOLID MASS OF FIRE AND COL. MARTIN'S SHIP WAS SNAPPING OVER AND OVER BUT APPARENTLY NOT ON FIRE OR SMOKING. ALL THAT REMAINED OF THE ME 41C WAS A PUFF OF BLACK SMOKE HANGING IN THE AIR. I SAW A FW 190 CLOSING ON MY TAIL SO I PULLED UP IN A TIGHT SPIRAL AND SHOOK HIM. I LEVELED OFF AT 28,000 FEET AND AS I WAS VERY LOW ON OXYGEN AND WITH NO BOMBERS OR FRIENDLY FIGHTERS IN SIGHT ! HEADED HOME AT 1230. I SAW NO FRIENDLY OR ENEMY AIRCRAFT ON ENTIRE TRIP HOME. CROSSED OUT AT DIEPPE AT 15,000 FEET. NO CLAIMS PENDING ASSESSMENT OF FILM.

> GLENDON J. BUER, 1ST LT., AIR CORPS, OPERATIONS OFFICER.

CONFIDENTIAL

CASUALTY QUESTIONNAIRE

2166

(Organization 3544 Gp Commender Was Rank 6/ Sqn CC Bank (full name) (full name) (full name) month Feb day // did you go down?
	(full name) (full name) That was: /944 month Feb day // did you go down?
	For the Comment
	time,
	, Poute 110wn
	There were you when you left formation? Did not leave
	Did you bail out? /es
	Did you bail out? /es Did other members of crew bail out? Was a Single place figh
	Tell all you know about when, where, how each person in your aircraft for whom no individual questionnaire is attached bailed out. A crew list is attached. Please frots. If you don't know, say: "No Knowledge".
	None
	Where did your aircraft strike the ground? <u>Un Known</u>
	What members of your crew were in the aircraft when it struck the ground? (Shou
	cross check with 8 above and individual questionnaires)
	Where were they in aircraft?
	What was their condition?
	When, where, and in what condition did you last see any members not already described above? None ofher
	Please give any similar information on personnel of any other crew of which you have knowledge. Indicate source of information.
	Please give any similar information on personnel of any other crew of which you have knowledge. Indicate source of information.

S*E-50*N Frankell

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